

Short Communication Open Access

Short Commentary to the Prolotherapy as a Treatment Method of the Arthritis

Jiri Rehounek Sen

Department of Orthopaedics, Hospital Pelhrimov, Czech Republic

*Corresponding author: Jiri Behounek Sen, Department of Orthopaedics, Hospital Pelhrimov, Czech Republic, Tel: 602 481 434; E-mail: Behounek.J@kr-vysocina.cz

Rec date: June 14, 2016; Acc date: June 22, 2016; Pub date: June 28, 2016

Copyright: © 2016 Sen JB. This is an open-access article distributed under the terms of the Creative Commons Attribution License, which permits unrestricted use, distribution, and reproduction in any medium, provided the original author and source are credited.

Citation: Sen JB (2016) Short Commentary to the Prolotherapy as a Treatment Method of the Arthritis. J Arthritis 5: 205. doi:10.4172/2167-7921.1000205

Prolotherapy for Arthritis

The authors performed a short review of the method prolotherapy. This treatment method, known also as proliferation therapy, is an injection based /hypertonic dextrose/ treatment used for a various painful and chronic musculoskeletal pain conditions. In the article the knee osteoarthritis, patellafemoral syndrome and osteoarthritis of carpometacarpal joints is mentioned. The others possible indications are tendinitis, low back pain. The principle of this method is application of the solution into the joint. Most commonly hyperosmolar dextrose, glycerine, lidocaine phenol and sodium morrhuate.

It is an interesting study and in my opinion it is suitable for publication, but there are some questions. What about the indications criteria for this method e.g. in knee osteoarthritis, which degree of arthrosis, contraindications e.g. anticoagulant medications, allergy to used agent, infection. What about described side effects e.g. bleeding, irritation at the injection site, allergic reactions. What about mid and long term results of this method e.g. the X- ray changes of the treated joints? What is the optimal injection procedure?

The current opinion is, that prolotherapy is an experimental therapy, which can also conferred a positive beneficial effects in the treatment of above mentioned diseases. The long-term trials with uniform end points are needed to better elucidate the efficacy of prolotherapy.

In Czech Republic, the Czech society for orthopaedics and traumatology do not recommend similar methods /PRP, stem cells/ in the treatment of arthrosis of $\mathrm{III^{rd}}$ and $\mathrm{IV^{th}}$ degree. The analgetic effect of these procedures is only temporarily and treatment effect was not confirmed.