Editorial Note on Oncogenes
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Editorial Note

A brain tumor is a mass or growth of abnormal cells in your brain. Many different types of brain tumors exist. Some brain tumors are noncancerous (benign), and some brain tumors are cancerous. Risk factors include: Exposure to radiation. People who have been exposed to a type of radiation called ionizing radiation have an increased risk of brain tumor. Examples of ionizing radiation include radiation therapy used to treat cancer and radiation exposure caused by atomic bombs.

The survival rate also depends on where the cancer first develops. For example, if laryngeal cancer first develops in the vocal cords, the person has an 80% or better chance of survival. If the cancer first shows up in the mouth, the survival rate is much lower. Cancer is one of the most life-threatening diseases and serious public health problems in both developed and developing countries. The major events include transformation, disregulation of apoptosis, proliferation, invasion, angiogenesis, and metastasis. Patients suffering from cancers of various organs are increasingly exploring the benefits of alternative medicine, primarily because they experience side effects due to usage of modern anticancer drugs or wish to try new therapies in the hope of getting better.

The plant has been used in traditional medicine since ages in various parts of the world. A number of alkaloids isolated from this plant are already in clinical use, e.g. ajmalicine-an antihypertensive alkaloid, and vincristine and vinblastine-the antineoplastic bisindole alkaloids. Drugs used in the treatment of most cancers are those that can interfere with cell signaling, like growth factor signaling, prostaglandin production, inflammation, drug resistant gene products, cell cycle proteins, angiogenesis, invasion, anti-apoptosis, cellular proliferation and many others.

As modern chemistry developed, chemicals and various constituents were isolated from medicinal herbs. These phyto-constituents have served either as drugs that are being used widely today or as starting materials for their synthesis. Modern medicines derived from herbs are gaining attention throughout the world today. Potential of modern pharmacology that has played a supportive role in making drugs safer and more medicinal plants are playing an important role as a source of effective anticancer agents and it is significant that 60% of currently used anticancer agents are derived from natural sources including plants. Many plant-derived products have been reported to exhibit potent antitumor activity against several rodent and human cancer cell lines. Having said that, here are some things that are helpful to discuss during your first appointment: What is my diagnosis and how soon do I need to start therapy? What are my treatment options, what's involved, and how long will each treatment take? What are the benefits of the recommended treatment?

Tumours can start in the brain, or cancer elsewhere in the body can spread to the brain. Symptoms include new or increasingly strong headaches, blurred vision, loss of balance, confusion and seizures. In some cases, there may be no symptoms. Treatments include surgery, radiation, and chemotherapy.

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