



## Lead-free perovskites based nanostructured tandem solar cell

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### Abstract:

Tandem solar cell combining silicon and perovskites is known to be a wonderful match for efficient solar cell design. However, perovskites is suffering for its stability and silicon is supposed to be superior in nanostructure features. Therefore, in this communication, we are proposing an innovative approach to devise silicon based nanostructures fabricated from top-down strategy and combining the same with lead-free perovskite that was synthesized in ambient environment. Preliminary results confirmed successful and reproducible fabrication of silicon nanopyramids (Si-NPys) and nanowires (Si-NWs). Morphology of the same nanostructures was confirmed by scanning electron microscopy. Further finite different time domain (FDTD) analysis in different solar spectrum was carried out to understand absorption depth profile, energy flux distribution, electromagnetic field localization and exciton generation rate distribution happened to be available in such nanostructures and influence in exciton generation in perovskite absorbing materials deposited atop in tandem configuration. Figure as shown below depicts the evidence of Si-NPys of Si-NWs growth using Si wafer as initial materials. It is noteworthy to mention that the dimension of such silicon nanostructures depends on experimental conditions such as temperature, precursor concentration, etching time etc. FDTD simulation suggested confined exciton generation rate distribution in such nanometric structures and thus active absorbing material such as perovskite would get enormous influence thereof. Authors acknowledge CoRERE, RI, KFUPM, Dhahran 31261, Saudi Arabia. MKH acknowledges Deanship of Scientific Research (DSR) at King Fahd University of Petroleum & Minerals (KFUPM) for funding this work through project No. IN151003.

### Biography:

Dr. Mohammad Kamal Hossain is a recipient of K.A.CARE (King Abdullah City of Atomic and Renewable Energy) Research Fellowship and has been working in Center of Research Excellence in Renewable Energy (CoRERE), King Fahd University of Petroleum and Minerals (KFUPM), Kingdom of Saudi Arabia since 2010. Dr. Hossain completed his D. Engg. at Tsukuba University, Tsukuba, Japan (in collaboration with National Institute for Materials Science, NIMS) in 2007, Masters in Microelectronics (School of Advanced Technology) at Asian Institute of Technology (AIT), Bangkok, Thailand in 2003. The area of specialization includes, but not limited to, optoelectronics and nanoplasmonics using nanoscale materi-



als in multidimensional features suitable for solar cell, sensor, catalyst, hydrogen production, etc. Dr. Hossain possesses 15+ patents and 110+ research articles in the field of nanoplasmonics and nanostructured materials along with a book and several book chapters. Dr. Hossain has been employed and collaborated with many international and highly reputed groups in Japan, New Zealand and Australia. More than 15 projects has accomplished successfully along with MIT (USA), VUW (New Zealand), MI (New Zealand), CI (New Zealand), NIMS (Japan), IMS (Japan), KGU (Japan), NSTIP (KSA), etc. and has been secured more than 10 million USD as research grant. Dr. Hossain has several joint research projects and collaboration ongoing with reputed experts within KSA and beyond.

### Recent Publications:

- 1- Visualization of localized intense optical fields in single gold nanoparticle assemblies and ultrasensitive Raman active sites
- 2- Development of a heat-induced surface-enhanced Raman scattering sensing method for rapid detection of glutathione in aqueous solutions
- 3- Mechanical performances of surface modified jute fiber reinforced biopol nanophased green composites
- 4- Surface-enhanced Raman scattering: realization of localized surface plasmon resonance using unique substrates and methods
- 5- Growth of zinc oxide nanowires and nanobelts for gas sensing applications
- 6- Near-field imaging of surface-enhanced Raman active sites in aggregated gold nanoparticles
- 7- Near-field study on correlation of localized electric field and nanostructures in monolayer assembly of gold nanoparticles

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