

# Alkyd Resins- Invention-Description-BackgroundTechnology

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## Abstract

The invention discloses a formula of an alkyd for monoacid-modified paint, and a formula design and preparation method thereof in keeping with the invention, a whole set of formula design computation modes is established by using the mole computation standard. The synthetic resin for illegal vegetable oil or acidified edible fat alkyd paint is ready from the subsequent components in parts by mass: 30-50 parts of illegal oil or acidified edible fat, 10-18 parts of rosin or the other monoacid, 2-10 parts of pentaerythritol, 2-10 parts of glycerol, 10-30 parts of waste or defective terephthalic acid, 2-6 parts of reflux dimethyl benzene and 20-40 parts of 200 solvent oil. The preparation method comprises the subsequent steps: pre-esterifying, alcoholysis, and re-esterifying, wherein the high-acid value animal and oil, illegal vegetable oil, or acidified oil don't need alkali bleaching. The prepared product has the benefits of low cost and favorable properties for preparing alkyd-ready mixed paint.

## Description

Monoprotic acid modification lacquer is with synthetic resin formulation and formulating of recipe and preparation method Technical field The present invention relates to a form of lacquer with resin and formulating of recipe and preparation method, particularly a form of monoprotic acid modification high definite quantity sewer oil or acidifying plant oil preparation air-drying type alkyd paint are with Synolac and formulating of recipe and preparation method.

## Background technology

Symbolic is the linear resin that's formed by polyvalent alcohol, polypro tonic acid, monocrotic acid, and vegetable oil polycondensation; Have the synthetic technology maturation, I am easy, the staple is simple to induce and characteristics like resin coating film good combination property, coating with synthetic resins within the maximum purposes of consumption the widest. Document announcement per the relevant statistics, national coating ultimate production was 1,350,000 tons in 1997, wherein phthalic resin coating is about 350,000 tons, accounts for 52.9% of synthetic resins; Developed country like English, U.S.A accounts for 30%~40%, occupies first of the synthetic resins.

Phthalic resin coating is to be one style of coating of main film-forming substance with the oil-modified alkyd, is dry at normal temperatures, and also the hard light of paint film has good weathering resistance, mainly as industrial coating and trade sales coating.

Before the seventies in the 20th century, the very best 70%~80% the share of occupying of Symbolic and ready alkyd paint within the product of China's coating, its market share is reduced to about 30% in recent years. Recently, the prices of raw and semi-finished materials have continuous rises like oil. The developed country pays close attention to the employment of renewable resources again. Wherein be the oily modified polymer of material with the vegetable oil, epoxy oil, the exploitation of acid-modified alcoholic and water-alcohol acid is paid much attention to, the market share bottom out of Symbolic.

Symbolic is often made into the air dry or the new curing varnish of multiple different performances with other resins (like nitro-cotton, chlorinated rubber, epoxy glue, polyvinyl resin, polyurethane resin, amino resin), is widely employed in applications like buildings like bridge and machinery, vehicle, boats and ships, aircraft, instrument. In addition, the Synolac stuff is simple to urge, technology is straightforward, and meets the social desirability of Sustainable development. At present, alkyd paint remains one of the important coating varieties, and its output accounts for 20%~25% of the coatings industry's total amount.

The traditional preparation process technology of air-drying property Synolac is earlier through alcoholysis, because grease and polyvalent alcohol objectionable intermingling, so grease and polyvalent alcohol must perform transesterify earlier with refined edible fat (be mainly VT 18, Viscotrol C, etc.), polyvalent alcohol (tetramethylmethane and glycerine), polyprotic acid (phthalic anhydride and terephthalic acid) and monoprotic acid (phenylformic acid and sylvic acid); it's alcoholysis; Transesterification reaction must just is dole out under alkaline condition, and transesterification reaction speed is then very slow under acidic conditions, and general basic catalyst uses plumbous oxide within the past; Because plumbous oxide toxicity is big; General now use Lithium Hydroxide MonoHydrate carries out esterification dehydration, the linear macromolecular resin of polycondensation with polyprotic acid as alcoholysis catalysts after alcoholysis is accomplished again; So strict restriction is arranged for greasy acid number; Generally can't surpass 2mgKOH/g, usually grease through after storage progressively hydrolysis become free fatty acids and glycerine, remove free fatty acids reduction acid number to fulfill the wants so before feeding intake, all will make with extra care.Or with dryness or semi-drying vegetable fatty acids, polyvalent alcohol, polyprotic acid, and monoprotic acid single-stage method esterification dehydration, the linear macromolecular resin of polycondensation.

Vegetable oil is refining, is often called " two floating ", and promptly alkali floats with soil and floats; Adopt hydroxide with the free fatty acids within the oil that neutralizes, will oil be washed with an oversized amount of water within the alkali refining process, to get rid of the center remaining alkali lye that deoils; If directly discharging then cause environmental pollution of washes; Invest if wastewater is handled and dealing cost higher, and for prime definite quantity vegetables oil (the acid number is more than 10) then the yield of oil is low, oil decreases very big; Refining cost is incredibly high, just can't float refining by alkali after the vegetable oil of high definite quantity.

Starting material anhydride, soya-bean oil, the tetramethylmethane price of manufacturing Synolac rise on the way, adopt traditional technology or material cost rising all the way.